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## Preface

Crypto 2000 is the Twentieth Annual Crypto conference. It is sponsored by the International Association for Cryptologic Research (IACR) in cooperation with the IEEE Computer Society Technical Committee on Security and Privacy and the Computer Science Department of the University of California at Santa Barbara.

The conference received 120 submissions, and the program committee selected 32 of these for presentation. Extended abstracts of revised versions of these papers are in these proceedings. The authors bear full responsibility for the contents of their papers.

The conference program includes two invited lectures. Don Coppersmith's presentation "The development of DES" records his involvement with one of the most important cryptographic developments ever, namely the Data Encryption Standard, and is particularly apt given the imminent selection of the Advanced Encryption Standard. Martín Abadi's presentation "Taming the Adversary" is about bridging the gap between useful but perhaps simplistic threat abstractions and rigorous adversarial models, or perhaps, even more generally, between viewpoints of the security and cryptography communities. An abstract corresponding to Martín's talk is included in these proceedings.

The conference program also includes its traditional "rump session" of short, informal or impromptu presentations, chaired this time by Stuart Haber. These presentations are not reflected in these proceedings.

An electronic submission process was available and recommended, but for the first time used a web interface rather than email. (Perhaps as a result, there were no hardcopy submissions.) The submission review process had three phases. In the first phase, program committee members compiled reports (assisted at their discretion by sub-referees of their choice, but without interaction with other program committee members) and entered them, via web forms, into web-review software running at UCSD. In the second phase, committee members used the software to browse each other's reports, discuss, and update their own reports. Lastly there was a program committee meeting to discuss the difficult cases.

I am extremely grateful to the program committee members for their enormous investment of time, effort and adrenaline in the difficult and delicate process of review and selection. (A list of program committee members and sub-referees they invoked can be found in succeeding pages of this volume.) I also thank the authors of submitted papers—in equal measure regardless of whether their papers were accepted or not—for their submissions. It is the work of this body of researchers that makes this conference possible.

I thank Rebecca Wright for hosting the program committee meeting at the AT&T building in New York City and managing the local arrangements, and Ran Canetti for organizing the post-PC-meeting dinner with his characteristic gastronomic and oenophilic flair.

The web-review software we used was written for Eurocrypt 2000 by Wim Moreau and Joris Claessens under the direction of Eurocrypt 2000 program chair Bart Preneel, and I thank them for allowing us to deploy their useful and colorful tool.

I am most grateful to Chanathip Namprempre (aka. Meaw) who provided systems, logistical and moral support for the entire Crypto 2000 process. She wrote the software for the web-based submissions, adapted and ran the web-review software at UCSD, and compiled the final abstracts into the proceedings you see here. She types faster than I speak.

I am grateful to Hugo Krawczyk for his insight and advice, provided over a long period of time with his usual combination of honesty and charm, and to him and other past program committee chairs, most notably Michael Wiener and Bart Preneel, for replies to the host of questions I posed during the process. In addition I received useful advice from many members of our community including Silvio Micali, Tal Rabin, Ron Rivest, Phil Rogaway and Adi Shamir. Finally thanks to Matt Franklin who as general chair was in charge of the local organization and finances, and, on the IACR side, to Christian Cachin, Kevin McCurley, and Paul Van Oorschot.

Chairing a Crypto program committee is a learning process. I have come to appreciate even more than before the quality and variety of work in our field, and I hope the papers in this volume contribute further to its development.

MIHIR BELLARE

Program Chair, Crypto 2000  
San Diego, June 2000

# CRYPTO 2000

August 20–24, 2000, Santa Barbara, California, USA

Sponsored by the  
*International Association for Cryptologic Research (IACR)*

in cooperation with  
*IEEE Computer Society Technical Committee on Security and Privacy,  
Computer Science Department, University of California, Santa Barbara*

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# Parallel Reducibility for Information-Theoretically Secure Computation

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# **Optimistic Fair Secure Computation**

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# A Cryptographic Solution to a Game Theoretic Problem

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# Differential Fault Attacks on Elliptic Curve Cryptosystems

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# Quantum Public-Key Cryptosystems

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# New Public-key Cryptosystem Using Braid Groups

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# **Key recovery and forgery attacks on the MacDES MAC algorithm**

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# CBC MACs for Arbitrary-Length Messages: The Three-Key Constructions

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# **On the exact security of Full Domain Hash**

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# A Practical and Provably Secure Coalition-Resistant Group Signature Scheme

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# Provably Secure Partially Blind Signatures

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# **Weaknesses in the $\text{SL}_2(\mathbb{F}_{2^n})$ Hashing Scheme of Tillich and Zémor**

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# **Fast Correlation Attacks Through Reconstruction of Linear Polynomials**

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## **Sequential Traitor Tracing**

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# Long-Lived Broadcast Encryption

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# The Security of All-Or-Nothing Encryption: Protecting Against Exhaustive Key Search

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# **On the Round Security of Symmetric-Key Cryptographic Primitives**

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**New Paradigms for Constructing  
Symmetric Encryption Schemes  
Secure Against Chosen-Ciphertext Attack**

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# Improved Non-Committing Encryption Schemes based on a General Complexity Assumption

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# A note on the round-complexity of Concurrent Zero-Knowledge

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# An Improved Pseudo-Random Generator Based on Discrete Log

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# **Linking Classical and Quantum Key Agreement: Is There “Bound Information”?**

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# **Maximum Correlation Analysis of Nonlinear S-boxes in Stream Ciphers**

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# **Nonlinearity Bounds and Constructions of Resilient Boolean Functions**

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# Almost Independent and Weakly Biased Arrays: Efficient Constructions and Cryptologic Applications

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